ANNEXE 1: Timeline outlining constraints and achievements

	1987	- 1995	
Context	Obstacles	Milestones	
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National	Lack of resources	4	\
Economic crisis	Lack of collaboration from local authorities	1st and 2nd stages of building of Mother and Child Centre	
Hiperinflation	No community organization	Buying "House of the Barrio"	
OSN Public watsan operator		Program for children and youth	1st Period
· ·		Women Seamstress	
Six months in advance Change of presidency	(6	Beginning of inter-institutional work	
change of presidency		Street's Improvement 1º Support team	
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	Difficulty in reaching Agreements	IIED-AL starts collaborations With support team	`
	Difficulties to get tenure of San Jorge's land	Signed agreement : IIED-AL, Municipality and province	
	Low level of land	1st. election of representatives	
O. Amleiro, President	Insufficient land for all Inhabitants of San Jorge	Cooperative Nuestra Tierra	2nd period
Local legislature		Census of San Jorge	
	^o	Donation of 7 hectares to the Integral programme	
		Integral Programme – ZOPP	arted
Interin Mayor	·	<u> </u>	_ ts
Watsan privatization: AASA	Parallel project of water	Subdivision design for the new 7 hectares (B. Jorge Hardoy).	Getting started
	Municipality withdrew	Homeless International allocates funds for bank of materials.	9
	from agreement Problems In coop from lack of	Credit fund for house improvement.	
	positive results in getting the regularization of land tenure.	IDRC funds pilot project. 25 families received water and sanitation.	
		Scale up pilot project to 350 families serve with water and sanitation.	3rd period
O. Amleiro, elected Mayor 1995	(AAsa. Connected water and signed agreement for the water service.	
		AAsa. Served San Martín, La Paz and Perón.	
		Six families move to new barrio to keep land free from Illegal occu-	
		pancy. Capacity building to staff of AAsa.	
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	1996	- 2000
Context	Obstacles	Milestones
	Difficulty to get participation from neighbours living in S. Jorge to work in the 7 has. Low level of land in B. Hardoy	First raffle for plot allocation Sub-committee to coordinate the work needed to develop and move to barrio Hardoy
	Low re-payment of credits	Expansion of credit scheme to other barrios
	Mistrust between local government and community	Water and sanitation network in barrio
		Creation of the Poor Settlement Department in AA.
Presidential elections	Difficulties in convincing the utility to	Water and sanitation network in barrio Hardoy Creation of the Poor Settlement Department in AA. Consultancy work to design pro-poor tender specifications for privatization of the W&S service in Guayaquil Capacity building AZURIX staff
Re-election of Mayor	dialogue with all actors together (utility municipality, community and NGO) and not with one at a time.	
National crisis		Consultancy work to design pro-poor tender specifications for privatization of the W&S service in Guayaquil Capacity building AZURIX staff Water network in Villa Zelmira in collaboration with AZURIX Finally AA assumes responsibility for maintenance of water service in 5 neighborhoods and sewerage in Barrio Hardoy and a section of barrio La Paz. Participatory Planning in San Fernando and Moreno for Vulnerable Groups (PAGV)
Privatization of (OSBA, public utility)		Participatory Planning in San Fernando and Moreno for Vulnerable Groups (PAGV)
Concessions to AGBA and AZURIX		Participation in water and sanitation cluster (BPD - WB)
	Resistance to accept women labour in installing pipes in B. Hardoy.	Building citizenship in La Paz
	•	Capacity building for local govern- ments (4 municipalities in Argentina)
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	2001 - 2006			
Context	Obstacles	Milestones		
Context National crisis Five presidents in 5 days Interim-president "Cacerolazos" (banging cooking pots): public gatherings as a sign of discontent "Piqueteros" Movement: blocking roads as a form of protest National Dialogue to face poverty crisis (government, Church and UN) Plan to help families with minimum wages National Presidential elections Default Re-election of San Fernando and Moreno Mayors New President (Governing by decrees, in practice Congress is absent) Utilities leave concessions (AGBA and AZURIX) New Utility (ABSA) with public capital Change in quality of Institutions (weakness of Congress and Judicial system: the Executive has total control)		Milestones Research in land tenure and partnerships in W&S + Publications Survey and development of a partnership in W&S in Moreno Decentralization of micro – credit fund Integral urban program focusing on the poor. City of Rosario Upgrading Settlements in San Fernando (PROMEBA I)	Expanding the work Rosario - Gualeguaychú - Resistencia - Cañuelas - Jujuy BPD - WB (International)	

	2006 -	Today	
Context	Obstacles	Milestones	
Utility leaves concession (AA) New utility (AySA) with public capital. Re - election of mayors New president	Difficulty in getting participation of all neighbours of Moreno Difficulties to get collaboration of all areas of municipality Difficulties to get municipality information	Research Studies in water and sanitation, land tenure, habitat imporvement, vulnerability to climate change, etc. Focus Cities initiative: implementing projects with citizen participation and local government	Expanding Work Integrating Municipal Areas and CBO's from different neighborhoods
power continues Confrontation with the agricultural sector Route blockage by agricultural sector Inflation picks up	Lack of collaboration between departments with municipality Municipality do no accept representativeness of communities Difficulties of getting funds for continuing work in San Fernando	Environmental community mapping Health network: Social determinants of health. Relation to habitat conditions	Expanding Work unicipal Areas and CBO's from diff
Confrontation with IFM Violence and lack of security	More and more concentration of power at municipal levels Verticality of the decisions Difference in conception of participation Lack of funds at all levels	Upgrading settlements in San Fernando: Promeba II – Mejor Vivir Advocacy networks	Integrating M